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t?? ? ???d??? t?? ?s?a?d?a?

Ólafur Ragnar Grímsson

s e ?e?μa p?? pa???es e ? ? ??ed??? t??

????da?

s t?? 18 Septeμß???? 2001

? ????tate ? ??ed?e t?? ????da?, ?. ? ? ?sta?t??e
Stefa??p??e.
? ???e? ?a? ? ??????

? ????da ?a?? ?s?a?d? de? e??a? μ??? d?? p??p????a t??
????p?? p??? t? ??t? ?a?t? β????. ? ? d?? ???e? μa?
d?at????? a??μa ?at????pa a??a??? p??t? sμ??,
a??????a???? ?????? t?? ?t???? d?μ???at???? pa??d?s??.

? ta? st?? p??? ???t?? t?? ?????? p??? ap? d?? ?????de?
?????a ?a? pe?ss?te?a, ?p?? f???s?f??a?d? a????μe???,
p??t????st??ast?? ?a???aμat?st?? p??t?e? ?p?asa? t?
?de? de? μa? e?e??e??? ?????? ?a?, p?? βas???ta? st? d??a? μa
t?? at?μ?? ?a a?t???βe????ta? G? a p?????? a??e?, ?
????????? p??t? sμ?? ?a?? ?st??a ?a??d???sa? t?? ?????p?
st?? a?a??t?s? t?? ?a ??a s?st?μa d? a??β????s?? p?? ?a
pe?????e?e p?a?μat??? d?μ???at?a, e?e??? d?μ? s?a s?μet???
st? d? aμ??f? s? t?? p???t???? a??? ?a? p???t??? p?a?t???.

St? d????e? a a?t?? t?? a?a??t?s??, p?????ep?s??
st??f??a? st?? Althing, t?? a??a? β????? t?? ?s?a?d? a? ?
?p??a ?d?????e se ?pa????? ??? pe?ss?te?? ap? ????a ?????a
p??? ?a? ap?t??ese t?? ??s?a t?? d?μ???at???? ??β????s??
st?? ?s?a?d? a, βas???μe?? st? d?a??β????s? s?μf? ?a μe t?
??μ? t?te p?? t? μe? a??te?? μ????? t?? ?????p?? ???se μ?sa
st?? ap???ta??a ?a?t? β? a t?? ? esa??a.

?a d?? ??? μa? ap? t?? a??a? ep??? p??sfe?a? st??
??sμ? t?? a?t????? t?? d??at?t?ta? p?? ?at??e?? ?????p??
??a t? d?μ?????a e??e??? p??t? sμ?? ?a? d?μ???at?????
????????? p?? a??μ? ???s?μe????? ?? p??t?pa ?ta? e?e????μe
t?? ???e? t?? s?st?μat?? d?a??β????s?? t? ?p??? p??spa????
?a pa??s??? t??a ta pe?ss?te?a ??? t?? ??sμ??.

? ?e? ?d?a?te?? s?μas?a ??a t?? ??? p?, a???β? ? t??a p??
? ?pe???? e?e??sseta? ??t? ap? t??s?μa?e? t?? ste??te???
s??e??as?a? ?a?t?? e???te??? ?esμ???t?s??, ?a μ?
??sμ????μe t?? d?μ???at???? pa?ad?se?? p?? s??ep????ta? ??
?st??e? t?? ???da? ?a?t?? ?s?a?d? a?. ? ?a?μat??? e??a? ??a
a????a?μast? s?μe?? t? ?p??? a???e? p??se?t??? s?????, t?

p?s? μ??????ta? ?? p????sμ?? a?t?? t?? a??a??? ??at?? t??
????da? ?a?t?? Ȣ?a?dȢa?. ?? μ???? t??? μ??e??? de st????e
εμp?d???. ??t??eta, sta ste?? t??? ??Ȣa a?apt?????a? ?d?e? ?a?
εμpe???e? p?? s???ata?????ta? a??μesa st??? p?? p???t?μ???
??sa????? t?? ???pa???? ?????μ???. ??t? t? μ???μa
a???e? ?ept?μe?? e??tas?, t??a p?? ?ataβ?????ta?t?s?
??t??e? p??sp??e?e? ??a t? d?e????s? ?a? μe??st?p???s? t??
??a??t??? μ??a?Ȣμ?? ??Ȣa t? μe????t?? ???pa?? t???.

Te??? t?μ? μ?? t? ?e????? t? e?μa? ? p??t?? ? ?ed???
t?? Ȣ?a?dȢa? p?? p?a?μat?p??e? ep?s?μ? ep?s?e?? st??
????da ?a?sa? e??a?Ȣt? ???tate ?. ? ?ed?e ??a t??
e??e???? sa? p??s???s? ?a?ta epa??et??? sa? s????a ??a t?
??a μ?? ?a?t? ?a? μ??.

? ??a? β?βa?? p? ? ????da ?a?? Ȣ?a?dȢa ????? p????
????? ?a??????ta st? ??? a??a. ?μe?? ?? ?s?a?d?? e?μaste
p????μ?? ?a de????μe ?μp?a?ta p?s? e?t?μ??μe t? s??e??as?a
μe t?? ??t?e? ???pa???? ???e? ?a? e????μe ?t?t? ?a
ep?μe????μe sta e?d?af ???ta t?? ??t?te??? ?a?t??
β??e??te??? ?a?? e??a? ??t ??? s?μasȢa? ??a t? μeta?? μa?
a??????ata???s?. ? ??? μe a?t? t?? t??p? μp??e?? ?pe????
μa? ?a ap??t?se?a???p?st?a ?? μ??ad??? e??t?ta.

? ?s?????e? e??a? t??a e??????? ??a t?? e?d???μ?s? t??
εμp?????? ?a? epa??e?μat???? μa? s??e??as?a?, μe t??
a??pt??? t?? ???pa???? ? ???μ???? ? e?????? p?? ?d??se ?
????pa?? ???s? ?a??????e? t?? EFTA s?ed?? p??? ap?
d??a ?????a. ? Ȣ?a?dȢa ??e? ep?s?? p?????e? t? s??????
S????e? t?? ??, ? ?p?Ȣa e????ta?st??? a????p??? p????
e?e??e??a ???se?? μeta?? t?? ??at?? μe???.

? ? ?a?? μa? ????? ep?s?? s?μμet?s?e? e?e??? st? ??? t??
????pa??? S?μβ??????, μ?a s??e??as?a p?? af ?e???eta?
st?? e?d???μ?s? t?? d?μ???atȢa? ?a?t?? a????p????
d??a?? μ?t?? ?a? e??a? t? s?μe?? ?p?? a????? d?ap?st?sa p?s?
??t??a ?p?st????a? ?? ????e? e?p??s?p??st?s??ed???se??
t?? ta ??t?μata p?? t??? apas??????.

?????? f???? d??eta? p??? μe???? ?μfas? st?? e?μ??e?Ȣa
t?? ???pa??? s??e??asȢa? ????? ? ?s?? af??? se

?????μ??? ?a? d?μ?s????μ??? ??μata, ??sμ????ta? μe a?t?
 t?? t??p? ?t?t? S?μβ????? t?? ???p?? e??a? ? pa?a??te???
 ????? ?a t?? ???pa?? s ??e??as?a ?a? ???ta ?de? d?
 ep??? sta ?p?a ?d????e, ? e????? t?? ?pe???? ?a
 ap?d??aμ???ta? ?at? p???. Ga t?? s?a?d?a ?a?t?? ???da
 ? ?p?st????? t?? d?μ???at??? a???? p?? ????
 s?μpe????βe? ?? ???e? a?t?? t?? ?pe???? st?? ?atastat???
 ???t? t?? ??? pa??? S?μβ????? e??a? ??? μe?????
 s?μas?a?. μet? t?? t?a??d?a t?? ?' ?a???sμ?? ???μ??,
 ??at? p???e?ta? ??a ?de? d? p?? e??a? βa??? ??? μ??a st???
 a??a??? p???t?sμ??? t?? ??? μa?.

? ???μe ep?s?? ap??a?se? pa?a?? ??? s??e??as?a e?t??
 t?? ??? ? a? ???μe s?μμet?s?e? st?? ed?a??s? μ?a? t?????
 p?? p??sf??e?se ???e????? p?? a???e?st? S?μμa?a t?
 d??a?? μa ?a pa???e? ap?f?se?? ?a? ?a ???e? p??t?se??. ?μe?? ??
 s?a?d??t????μe sta?e?? ?t?t? ??? ?a p??pe? ?a
 d?at???se?t? ?eμe??? d? d?μ? t??. ?a?? t? ?e????? t???
 ???e? t?? ?? ep???μ??? ?a e?te????? t? s??e??as?a t?? se
 ??μata asfa?e?a?, μ?a t?t??a a?ad?μ?s? de? p??pe? ?a
 ap?d??aμ? s e? ta ???a ?f ??? e??? f????μ ??a t? s??e??as?a
 μeta?? a?e?a?t?t?? ??at??. Te????μe ?t?? d?e????s? t??
 ??? ? a μp????se ?a ??e? μe???? s?μβ???? st?? epa???s?
 t?? e?????? ?a? asf??e?a t?? ?pe???? ?a? ???μe ?p???aμμ?se?
 μe s???pe?a t?? a????? ?a ?????? de?t?? st? S?μμa??a ??
 d?μ???at?e? t?? ?a?t? ??? – ? ?s???a, ? ? et??a ?a??
 ? ???a??a.

Te????μe e?a??et??? p???t?μ? t? s?μβ??? t?? ???da?
 st?? e????? ?a? t? s?μf ???s? sta ?a?????a ?a? μe t?? t??p?
 μa? ???μe ep??e??se? ?a s??e?sf ???μe st?? e????e?t???
 d?ad??as?a ?a? ?a e?d??aμ?s??μe t?? st???β?te? t??
 d?μ???at?a ?a?t?? a?t?d??es?? st?? pe????? a?t?.
 G????????μe ?t? ? pa???s?a sa? ?a??? p??t?β????e? p?? ??ete
 p??e? sa? p??sf ????? p??t?μ? eμpe???a se a?t? t? ??? ?a?
 e?μaste e???? μ??e? ??a t?? e??a???a p?? μa? d??eta? st??
 ep?s?e?? μa? ?a s???t?s??μe se β???? t?? e?????? t??
 e?????? ?a? t?? asf??e?a? st?? ???p? ?a?t? p?? ?

d?e????s? t?? ? ? ? ? a?t?? ???pa??? ? ??s?? μp????? ?a
?f e??s?? t?? ?a?? t??.

? ??? ap? de?ap??te ?a? p????? ??????a a?a?????a t? p?s?
t??μ????e?a? ?? ? ???e? st? ?a a?a?aμβ????? t?? a?????a
se d?s??a ??t?μata, ?a ?????ta? e?p??s? p?? ??? ap??e??,
?a ep?de????? ap?f as t??t?ta ?a?t??μ? ?ta? p??pe? ?a
β?e????? ?e? p??se??se??.

? a?? μe ?????? ??? ????β???e?t????? ap? d??f??e?
???e? st?? ? ??s? ????β???e?t????? ?a ?a???sμa ???s?,
e??a a?aμ???e? st? d?ad??as?a ?at? t?? ?p??a ? t?te
? ???p????? t?? ???da? μa?? μe ?????? p??te
p????p????? ?a? p???d???? ap? d?af??et????? pe?????
????a? ?? p??t?p????st? d?μ??f? s? μ?a? ??a? t????
p?a?μ?t??. ? e????e?t??? p??t?β???a p?? d?μ????????e
ap? t?? ??? a?t?? ???e? p??e?????e t?? ?e?μ?te?e? s??se?? ??
?p??e? ?e?????a? st? s????e?a ap? t?? t?st???? s????t?s?
????f?? μeta?? t?? Reagan ?a? Gorbachov st? Reykjavík. ? ?
p??t?se?? p?? et???sa? ep? t?p?t?? ap? t??? ??d??a
?apa?d????, Rajiv Gandhi, Olav Palme, Julius Nyerere, Miguel
de la Madrid and Raul Alfonsin, ?a? st? s????e?a s???t????a?
se s?μβ????e?t?? s????t?s? μe ep?fa?e?? p??s? p???t?te?
ap? p???? μ??? t?? ??sμ?? ed? st?? ???a t?? a????????
t?? 1986, s??st??sa? μa ????s? ?a ??e? st?se?? a?
a?as?????t?s? p?? ?a epa???e???ta? a???te?a, μe t? t????
t?? ? ?????? ???μ??.

?d? ??μ?μa? μe seβasμ? ?a? e???? μ?s??? t? s?μβ???
t?? ???da? se a?t? t?? a????? p??t?β???a ??a
a?as?????t?s? se μa ep??? p?? ? ??sμ?? ?ta? a??μ?
d?sμ?? μ?a? ??sμ??e?? ?a? βas?μ???? st? μ? ?a?t? f?β?.
? e??a???a t?? a?as??p?s?? t?? ep?fs???e?? μ?? st?? ???a
t?te ?a s??a?t?se?? μe a?t?p??s? p??? t?? ?????????? ?a??
?ta? p??? s?μa?t?? ?a μ??a.

?ts?ap?te?e?d? a?e?? e??a?st?s? ?a μ??a p?? e?μa? se
??s? μe a?t? μ?? t?? ep?fs?e?? ?a β????s? ?a t?p??et?????
??s??se?? μeta?? t?? d?? ??? μa? se a??μa p?? sta?e???
β?se??st?? a??? t?? ??? a??a ?a? ?a ??s??μe ta ?eμ???a ??a

t? ßa??te?? ?ata???s? t?? ?atast?se?? ?a?t??
e?d?af e???t?? ua?.

? ßa?d? ßa ep???ue? ste??te?? s??e??as?a ua?? sa? st???
t?ue?? t?? t????? ?a? t?? p???t?sp?? ?a? ???ta? a?t? ?at? ???
f ??aue ed? μa ???es? af ?e?? μ??? st? ? ?upe??sta
s????af ?a ua? Halldór Kiljan Laxness.

?p ???μ??ue ?a e??s??s??ue t? eup????? ?a? t?? ep??e???se??
μeta?? t?? ????? μa? a??μ? pe?ßs?te?? ?a?t??a ???μe
t?? e????ßt? e??a??a ?a ?p???aμμ?s??μe t?? p???t?ta t??
?a?ass???? ap? t?? ßa?d? ßa ?a? ?a p????s??μe μe?a??te??
?ata????s? ?a??? ed? st?? ???da, ?????????t?? sa? ta
pe?ta??st?ua ???a ap? t? ß??e??te?? ???t?? t?? ?t?a?t???,
p?? μa?e??e???ta? t??e?a ??? st? μes??e?a?? sa? ??????a.

Ta ???aue p??? ?a d??ue ?????e? ?a???t???e? ?a
s?μμet????? sta f est?ß?? μa? st?? ?s?a?d?a ?a? ep???μ??ue
?a ?????ß??μe ap? p?? ???t? t? ???te??ßa, t? μ??s?? ?a?
t?? p??ßt?ßμ? p?? t??f e? t? ??????? p?e?μa.

? ???μe ???e? ed? μ' a?t?? t?? ep???μ?e? ?at? ??? ?a?sa?
e??a??st? e????tate ? ? ??ed?e ??a t?? e????????e?? ?e????μ?e?
f ???a? p?? μa? ??ete ep?de??e?.

?p??? ?t?s??t?μa ?a ??? t?? e??a???a ?a a?tap?d? s?
t? f????e??a sa?, ?a??s??????t?? sa? se μ?a ep?s?μ?
ep?s?e?? st?? ßa?d?ßa, μ?a ep?s?e?? p?? ?a ep?ßeßa?? s e?
a??μ? μ?ßa f??? t?? p????μ?ßa t?? ???da? ?a?t?? ßa?d?ßa?
?a e??s??s??? t?? ???pa?? s??e??as?ßa ap? t? ß???? st?
??t? ??ap? t? ??t? st? ß???? ?a?ta?t????a ?a ap?de??e? ?t?
e?μaste ap?f a s?μ????st? ??? a??a ?a ?p?st????μe ta
?de? d? t?? d?μ????at?ßa? ?a?t?? a????p???? d?ßa?? μ?t?? p??
ß??s????ta?ßa?? ??? μ??a st?? a??a?e? ?st????e? t?? ?a?? μa?,
st?? a??????e? s??e?sf???? t??? st?? ???pa?? ???t???a.

? e a?t? ta ???ßa epa?a?aμß??? t?? e??a??st?e? μ?? ?a?
??t? ap? t??? a??t?μ??? f ???e???ue???? ?a sta???? ????
?a? ?a s???s??? ta p?t??ßa t??? p??? t?μ?? t?? ? ???d??? t??
????da? ?. ? ? ?sta?t???? Stefa??p????? ?a?t?? ??????????
?a??.